



the campaign to prevent unplanned pregnancy

Key Information about California as of November 2021

State Policies to Increase Access to and Information About Contraception ⁱ	Does State Have Law or Policy?
Expand Medicaid to childless adults as the ACA allows	Yes
Medicaid Family Planning Waiver or State Plan Amendment (SPA)	Yes
Medicaid reimbursement for postpartum LARC	Yes
State law/policies that allow pharmacists to prescribe contraception	Yes
State law/policies to extend the supply of prescription contraceptives	Yes
State law/policies to educate college students about unplanned pregnancy	No
State laws/policies to protect contraceptive coverage	Yes
Other state laws/policies/initiatives to increase contraceptive access	-

Funding Streams for Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy Prevention ⁱⁱ	Current Annual Funding Level
Personal Responsibility Education Funding (PREP) ¹	
State PREP (if state opted to receive formula grant)	\$6,255,783
Competitive PREP grants awarded in the state	-
Tribal PREP	-
Personal Responsibility Education Innovative Strategies (PREIS)	\$1,799,996
Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) Program ^{1, 2}	\$5,402,076
Pregnancy Assistance Fund (PAF) <i>PAF funding needs to be reauthorized</i>	<i>expired 6/30/2020</i>
Title V State Sexual Risk Avoidance Education (if state opted to receive)	-
Title V Competitive Sexual Risk Avoidance Education (if state opted out)	\$5,946,856
Sexual Risk Avoidance Education Program ³	\$2,547,448
Title X Family Planning Program	\$22,700,000 ^{iv}

State Stats ⁱⁱⁱ
2.6 million women in need of publicly funded contraception live in contraceptive deserts Of these women, 6,330 live in counties without a single health center that provides the full range of birth control methods ^{iv}
43% births are funded by Medicaid, as of 2018

¹ Evidence-based education programs

² This may include multi-state grants and/or grants awarded to an organization in another state that benefit youth in CA.

³ Replaced the Competitive Abstinence Education Program beginning in FY 2016.

FEDERAL TEEN PREGNANCY PREVENTION GRANTS⁴

Current Grants

State Personal Responsibility Education Program (PREP)

FY 2021

California Department of Public Health \$6,255,783
California's PREP program serves preteens, teenagers ages 10 to 19, and pregnant or parenting youth up to age 21. The program implements evidence-based Be Proud! Be Responsible!, iCuidate!, Sexual Health and Adolescent Risk Prevention (SHARP), Making Proud Choices!, and Power Through Choices curricula in areas of high need throughout the state, incorporating adulthood preparation subjects to include (adolescent development, healthy life skills, and healthy relationships). Target populations include homeless or runaway youth, sexual and gender minorities, and migrant farmworkers, as well as youth in alternative schools, foster care, the juvenile justice system, and mental health or substance misuse treatment facilities. California PREP has 19 sub-awardees across the state and implementation takes place in school-based, community-based, and clinic-based settings. The state plans to serve approximately 12,000 youth annually.

Personal Responsibility Education Innovative Strategies (PREIS)

FY 2021 – FY 2025

Children's Hospital Los Angeles	Los Angeles, CA	\$899,999
Education, Training, and Research Associates	Scotts Valley, CA	\$899,997

Title V Competitive Sexual Risk Avoidance Education Program

FY 2021 – FY 2023

The Community College Foundation	Los Angeles, CA	\$450,000
----------------------------------	-----------------	-----------

FY 2020 – FY 2022

CityServe Network	Bakersfield, CA	\$450,000
Stay Focused	Bakersfield, CA	\$449,848
EntreNous Youth Empowerment Services, Inc	Compton, CA	\$450,000
Corona Life Services	Corona, CA	\$450,000
Able Works	East Palo Alto, CA	\$450,000
Worship Centre Church	Fowler, CA	\$450,000
Office of Samoan Affairs of California	Los Angeles, CA	\$450,000
Boys & Girls Clubs of Greater Redlands-Riverside	Redlands, CA	\$344,032
Another Choice Another Chance	Sacramento, CA	\$402,976
RealOptions	San Jose, CA	\$450,000
The Obria Group, Inc.	Tustin, CA	\$450,000
First Assembly of God of Victorville	Victorville, CA	\$450,000
Shores of Hope	West Sacramento, CA	\$250,000

⁴ Federal teen pregnancy prevention grants are listed as annual amounts, unless otherwise noted.

**Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) Program—Tier 1
FY 2021 - FY 2023**

Planned Parenthood Mar Monte, Inc. (PPMM) San Jose, CA \$1,004,826
PPMM’s Sex Ed Equity (S.E.E.) Project will implement Power Through Choices, an evidence-based, trauma-informed program developed to prevent teen pregnancy among youth who are at risk or involved in the juvenile justice system. The S.E.E. Project will be supported by a multi-modal strategy to train and support “youth influencers” and will involve more than a dozen community collaboratives, regional working groups, and state-wide partnerships. This program will be provided to youth ages 13-18 in three California counties and two Nevada counties. The S.E.E. Project will reach 75 youth in the first year and 560 youth in the second year. To support the adults surrounding the target youth populations, the Project will offer a S.E.E. Project Toolkit – including resources and online learning – to 600 adult caregivers and 100 site staff and other youth influencers in the second year.

**Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) Program—Tier 1
FY 2020 - FY 2023**

Regents of The Univ. Of California, SF San Francisco, CA \$829,916
The grantee’s Promoting Optimal Health for Rural Youth project will promote the optimal health of youth in rural Fresno County, California by replicating the proven effective sexual health curriculum Positive Prevention Plus and cultivating systemic changes in the community. The project ensures multiple points of contact with youth for sexual health education (in grades 9 and 11), as well as professional development for school staff and local clinics, development of a referral system for services, and educational workshops for parents and caregivers. This multipronged approach will ensure the greatest impact on adolescent health, stimulate sustainable change, and provide a model for other rural communities. The project aims to serve 720 youth annually.

Pro Youth and Families, Inc. Sacramento, CA \$823,964
The grantee’s Think, Relate, Understand; Self-efficacy to Thrive (TRUST) Project will implement the proven effective curriculum Love Notes to justice-involved youth aged 12-18 in Sacramento and Placer Counties, California. The project aims to increase self-efficacy among justice-involved youth, in particular Latinx and Black youth, to achieve optimal health and result in reduced rates of adolescent pregnancy and STIs. The project will also provide coordinated support to facilitate youth’s access to health services and provide meaningful youth engagement opportunities. The TRUST Project will also incorporate youth-led community engagement strategies to ensure youth and community participation in program planning, implementation, and evaluation. PRO Youth and Families will integrate the TRUST Project within its current programs and networks (including county probation offices, juvenile justice chaplaincy programs, and restorative justice programs) to reach 625 youth per year.

**Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) Program—Tier 2
FY 2020 - FY 2023**

Education, Training and Research Associates Oakland, CA \$1,532,000
The grantee will establish, coordinate, and support a multidisciplinary and diverse network of organizational and youth partners to develop, test, refine, evaluate, and disseminate effective youth engagement (YE) innovations for sexual health programs. The Youth Engagement Network (YEN) will use a trauma-informed, youth-centered, research-driven

approach to 1) increase the number and effective coordination of stakeholders committed to youth engagement; and 2) increase the number and accessibility of effective youth engagement interventions. To achieve these goals, the YEN will distribute subawards to partner organizations to develop, test, and refine youth engagement innovations and contribute to a Learning Agenda on youth engagement. The impact of the YEN will be measured by the number and effective coordination of stakeholders committed to YE and the number and accessibility of YE innovations.

National Center for Youth Law	Oakland, CA	\$1,211,370
-------------------------------	-------------	-------------

The grantee will build on the efforts and lessons learned from the Los Angeles Reproductive Health Equity Project for Foster Youth to launch a state-wide, cross-sector network to eliminate structural barriers that limit foster youth from obtaining sexual health education. California Reproductive Health Equity Project for Foster Youth (CA RHEP) will take a proven comprehensive sexual health education curriculum designed for youth in care and develop an effective mechanism to deliver it online. CA RHEP will develop a user-centered infrastructure to allow for statewide dissemination. CA RHEP then will develop a youth-centered foster youth patient navigator intervention in two large clinical systems that will bridge gaps between health, education and child welfare and deconstruct the barriers that youth have identified as limiting their ability to take advantage of sexual and reproductive healthcare opportunities. Finally, with the goal that every youth in foster care should have a caregiver who is supportive of their healthy sexual development, CA RHEP will partner with foster caregivers to explore their priority needs and develop 1 to 2 interventions to meet these needs, using human centered design principles.

Sexual Risk Avoidance Education Program Grant

FY 2021 – FY 2024

California Youth Partnership LLC	Redding, CA	\$424,854
Foothill Family Service	Pasadena, CA	\$424,854
PRO Youth and Families, Inc.	Sacramento, CA	\$420,017
The East Los Angeles Community Union	Los Angeles, CA	\$424,854

FY 2020 – FY 2021

East Los Angeles Community Union	Los Angeles, CA	\$445,834
PRO Youth and Families, Inc.	Sacramento, CA	\$407,035

Prior Grants

Personal Responsibility Education Innovative Strategies (PREIS)

FY 2016 – FY 2020

Children's Hospital Los Angeles - Los Angeles, CA	\$838,913
Regents of the University of California, San Francisco – San Fran, CA	\$719,233
ETR Associates - Scott's Valley, CA	\$731,816

FY 2010 – FY 2015

Children's Hospital Los Angeles - Los Angeles, CA	\$797,255
Oklahoma Institute for Child Advocacy - Oklahoma City, OK	\$929,750

Served youth in foster care group home settings across OK, CA, IL, and MD.

Tribal Personal Responsibility Education Program (PREP)

FY 2016 – FY 2020

California Rural Indian Health Board (CRIHB)	\$379,617
--	-----------

Riverside-San Bernardino County Indian Health, Inc. \$341,180

FY 2011 – FY 2015

Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California \$142,178
Riverside-San Bernardino County Indian Health, Inc. \$181,685
Pit River Indian Tribe \$178,933
California Rural Indian Health Board, Inc. \$180,756

Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) Program—Tier 1 (Phase 1)

FY 2019 – FY 2021

AltaMed Health Services Corporation Los Angeles, CA \$493,000
Children's Hospital and Research Center Oakland, CA \$493,000
San Diego Youth Services San Diego, CA \$493,000
The Obria Group, Inc Tustin, CA \$493,000

Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) Program – Tier 2 (Phase 1)

FY 2018 – FY 2019

Urban Strategies LLC Arlington, VA \$375,000
The grantee will deliver the "Opportunities Beyond the Narrative: Intervention for Incarcerated Youth" program to incarcerated youth in **Los Angeles County** Youth Residential Camps and their parents.

Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) Program – Tier 1

FY 2015 – FY 2019

Community Action Partnership of San Luis Obispo, CA \$830,000
San Luis Obispo County, Inc.

Program models: *Positive Prevention PLUS; Be Proud! Be Responsible! Be Protective!; Making Proud Choices!*

Contra Costa Health Services Martinez, CA \$1,250,000
Program models: *Families Talking Together; Get Real; Positive Prevention PLUS*

San Diego Youth Services San Diego, CA \$1,249,999
Program models: *Reducing the Risk; Positive Prevention PLUS*

University of Southern California Los Angeles, CA \$1,999,666
Program models: *It's Your Game...Keep It Real; Families Talking Together; Making Proud Choices*

Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) Program – Tier 2

FY 2015 – FY 2019

Center for Innovative Public Health Research San Clemente, CA \$990,422
Program model: *Girl2Girl*

Policy and Research, LLC New Orleans, LA \$934,643
Program model: *Plan A*

The grantee intends to implement and monitor a high-quality rigorous evaluation of the *Plan A* intervention designed for African-American and Latina women age 18-19 seeking care at reproductive health clinics in **Fresno, CA** and Philadelphia, PA.

Regents of the Univ. of California, SF San Francisco, CA \$995,321
Program model: *SpeakOut*

WestEd	Woburn, MA	\$575,729
--------	------------	-----------

WestEd and its partners Efficacy and the Oregon Youth Authority (OYA), are conducting a randomized controlled trial of an innovative teen pregnancy prevention program, Healthy U, for youthful male offenders in Oregon.

**Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) Program – Capacity Building Assistance
FY 2016**

The Children’s Hospital Los Angeles	Los Angeles, CA	\$569,941
-------------------------------------	-----------------	-----------

**Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) Program – Tier 1
FY 2010 – FY 2014**

Alameda County Public Health Dept.	San Leandro, CA	\$965,683
Community Action Partnership Network of San Luis Obispo County, Inc	San Luis Obispo, CA	\$426,507
Contra Costa Health Services	Martinez, CA	\$999,117
Golden Valley Health Centers	Merced, CA	\$676,889
Health Research Association	Los Angeles, CA	\$954,527
San Diego Youth Services	San Diego, CA	\$1,289,263
Tulare Community Health Clinic	Tulare, CA	\$562,161

**Teen Pregnancy Prevention (TPP) Program – Tier 2
FY 2010 – FY 2014**

San Bernardino County Superintendent of Schools	San Bernadino, CA	\$458,564
Volunteers of America Los Angeles	Los Angeles, CA	\$500,000

**Title V Competitive Sexual Risk Avoidance Education Program
FY 2018 – FY 2019**

Shores of Hope	West Sacramento, CA	\$250,000
The East Los Angeles Community Union	Los Angeles, CA	\$450,000
The Obria Group, Inc	Tustin, CA	\$450,000

**Competitive Abstinence Education Grant Program
FY 2014**

Vista Community Clinic - Vista, CA
\$200,000 (to be spent through FY 2015)

FY 2012

Communities Choosing Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Program - San Francisco, CA
\$249,342 (to be spent through FY 2013)

PREGNANCY ASSISTANCE FUND

FY 2018

California Department of Public Health, Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Program Settings: Community Service Centers		\$970,000
United Indian Health Services, Inc.	Arcata, CA	\$418,075
Settings: Community Service Centers		

FY 2017

California Department of Public Health, \$1,360,940
 Maternal, Child and Adolescent Health Program
Program Categories: High Schools and Community Service Centers

Riverside-San Bernardino County Banning, CA \$709,548
 Indian Health, Inc.
Program Categories: High schools and Community Service Centers

FY 2010 – FY 2012 and FY 2013 – FY 2016

California Department of Public Health, \$1,500,000
 Maternal, Child, and Adolescent Health Program
Program Categories: High Schools and Community Service Centers

FY 2010 – FY 2013

Riverside-San Bernardino County Banning, CA \$704,000
 Indian Health, Inc.
Program Categories: High schools and Community Service Centers

TITLE X FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN CALIFORNIA ^{iv}

- Title X–supported centers provided contraceptive care to 532,416 women in California in 2019.⁵
- Services at Title X–supported centers helped women avoid 231,000 unintended pregnancies, which would have resulted in 112,300 births and 83,300 abortions.
- By preventing sexually transmitted diseases, cervical cancer, and unplanned pregnancies, Title X-supported centers in California saved \$1.3 billion in public funds in a single year.
- From FY 2010 to FY 2017, the amount of federal funding California received for Title X decreased by \$1,662,927, resulting in 206,013 fewer (17%) patients served.
- In 2017, prior to the new Title X rule, 356 clinics in California received support from Title X. They included federally qualified health centers (178), Planned Parenthood clinics (102), local health department clinics (45), school-based health centers (17), family planning health clinics (3), university-based health centers (2), and other service sites (9).
- In August 2019, the new Title X rule went into effect, forcing some of California’s Title X clinics to exit the program.

⁵ “Title X-supported centers” are supported by a mix of funding sources (in addition to Title X funding), including Medicaid, funding from state and local governments, private grants and fundraising, reimbursement from commercial insurance, patient fees, and federal grants.

For Further Information

- ⁱ For an overview of these state policies, see <https://powertodecide.org/what-we-do/information/resource-library/key-state-policies-glance>
- ⁱⁱ For an overview of federal funding for teen pregnancy prevention, see <https://powertodecide.org/what-we-do/information/resource-library/federal-funding-streams-at-a-glance>
- ⁱⁱⁱ See more state statistics at <https://powertodecide.org/what-we-do/information/national-state-data/california>
- ^{iv} See our contraceptive deserts map at <https://powertodecide.org/what-we-do/access/birth-control-access> and the impact of forcing out safety-net providers from the Title X clinic network in your state <https://powertodecide.org/what-we-do/information/resource-library/health-centers-offering-full-range-methods-excluding-title>

About Power to Decide: *Power to Decide, the campaign to prevent unplanned pregnancy, works to ensure that every young person has the power to decide if, when, and under what circumstances to get pregnant and have a child—increasing their opportunity to pursue the future they want. Join us at PowerToDecide.org.*